

## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. An image processing circuit of an image input device which performs a predetermined image processing of image photographed by an image pickup device in said image input device, said circuit comprising:

5 a real time processing unit in which a predetermined general image processing of a pixel data being photographed by said image pickup device and inputted sequentially is performed by real time processing;

10 a main memory that stores a pixel data outputted from at least said real time processing unit, in image frame units; and

15 a central control unit in which with respect to image temporarily stored in said main memory, exceptional image processing except for said general image processing is executed as a software program processing, and then stored in said main memory, characterized in that:

20 said real time processing unit has at least a selector for selecting said pixel data being photographed by said image pickup device and inputted subsequently, and said pixel data of image temporarily stored in said main memory.

2. The image processing circuit according to claim 1 wherein,

25 said real time processing unit is formed by connecting sequentially a plurality of image processing blocks;

the foremost stage image processing block is connected such that said pixel data of image temporarily stored in said main memory is selectively inputted through said selector;

25 at least one of the second and later image processing blocks is connected such

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that said pixel data inputted from the said foremost stage image processing block and a pixel data of image temporarily stored in said main memory are selectively inputted through a predetermined other selector;

the rearmost stage image processing block is connected such as to send a pixel  
5 data to said main memory; and

at least one of the preceding image processing blocks than said the rearmost stage image processing block is connected such as to send a pixel data to both the succeeding image processing block and said main memory.

10 3. The image processing circuit according to claim 1 further comprising a timing generator for regulating operation timing of said real time processing unit and said image pickup device, said timing generator comprising:

a synchronous control function of regulating synchronously operation timing of said real time processing unit and operation timing of said image pickup device, when  
15 said selector selects a pixel data being photographed by said image pickup device and inputted sequentially; and

an asynchronous control function of regulating asynchronously operation timing of said real time processing unit and operation timing of said image pickup device, when said selector selects a pixel data of image temporarily stored in said main memory.

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4. The image processing circuit according to claim 1 wherein said pixel data is inputted repetitively from said main memory to said real time processing unit such as to circulate over and over again, when said selector selects a pixel data of image temporarily stored in said main memory.

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5. The image processing circuit according to claim 1 wherein,  
a pixel data to be sent/received among said real time processing unit, said main  
memory and said central control unit is produced by four component data in which a  
predetermined data length is applied to each of four pixel components; and

5           at least one of said four component data is selected an arbitrary component data  
from component data processed by a general image processing in said real time  
processing unit.

6. The image processing circuit according to claim 1 wherein said real time  
10 processing unit has functions of:

when a pixel data being photographed by said image pickup device and  
sequentially inputted, or a pixel data from said main memory is a four-color system pixel  
data, storing each of four color component data of said four-color system pixel data in  
said component data; and

15           when a pixel data being photographed by said image pickup device and  
sequentially inputted, or a pixel data from said main memory is a three-color system pixel  
data, adding, to the fourth color component data, an arbitrary component data processed  
by a general image processing in said real time processing unit, as a predetermined  
feature data of each pixel data, in addition to said three-color system pixel data.

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7. An image processing circuit of an image input device which performs a  
predetermined image processing of image photographed by an image pickup device in  
said image input device, said circuit comprising:

25           a real time processing unit in which a predetermined general image processing  
of a pixel data being photographed by said image pickup device and inputted sequentially

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is performed by real time processing;

a main memory that stores a pixel data outputted from at least said real time processing unit, in image frame units; and

5 a central control unit in which with respect to image temporarily stored in said main memory, exceptional image processing except for said general image processing is executed as a software program processing, and then stored in said main memory, characterized in that:

said real time processing unit has a cumulative addition processing function of, when each pixel data photographed by said image pickup device and inputted sequentially 10 extends multiple frames, repeating, a predetermined number of times, a cumulative addition processing in which a pixel data residing on the same position in the preceding frame temporarily stored in said main memory is added to each pixel data in each of said frames from said image pickup device and the result is stored in said memory.

15 8. An image processing circuit of an image input device which performs a predetermined image processing of image photographed by an image pickup device in said image input device, said circuit comprising:

a real time processing unit in which a predetermined general image processing of a pixel data being photographed by said image pickup device and inputted sequentially 20 is performed by real time processing;

a main memory that stores a pixel data outputted from at least said real time processing unit, in image frame units; and

25 a central control unit in which with respect to image temporarily stored in said main memory, exceptional image processing except for said general image processing is executed as a software program processing, and then stored in said main memory,

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characterized in that:

    said real time processing unit has a circulating addition processing function of, when each pixel data photographed by said image pickup device and inputted sequentially extends multiple frames, repeating, a predetermined number of times, a circulating addition processing in which a pixel data residing on the same position in the preceding frame temporarily stored in said main memory and each pixel data in each of said frames from said image pickup device are respectively subjected to multiplication with a predetermined weighting factor, followed by addition, and the results are stored in said memory; and      said weighting factor used in said circulating addition processing comprising a first factor to be multiplied to a pixel data residing at the same position in the preceding frame temporarily stored in said main memory, and a second factor to be multiplied to each pixel data in each frame from said image pickup device, said first and second factors being set such that the sum of these factors is always one.

15      9. An image processing circuit of an image input device which performs a predetermined image processing of image photographed by an image pickup device in said image input device, said circuit comprising:

    a real time processing unit in which a predetermined general image processing of a pixel data being photographed by said image pickup device and inputted sequentially is performed by real time processing;

    a main memory that stores a pixel data outputted from at least said real time processing unit, in image frame units; and

    a central control unit in which with respect to image temporarily stored in said main memory, exceptional image processing except for said general image processing is executed as a software program processing, and then stored in said main memory,

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characterized in that:

    said real time processing unit has a pixel compensation function with which each pixel data photographed by said image pickup device and inputted sequentially is multiplied by a predetermined pixel compensation parameter previously stored in said main memory, for a predetermined pixel compensation including shading compensation.

10. An image processing circuit of an image input device which performs a predetermined image processing of image photographed by an image pickup device in said image input device, said circuit comprising:

10       a real time processing unit in which a predetermined general image processing of a pixel data being photographed by said image pickup device and inputted sequentially is performed by real time processing;

              a main memory that stores a pixel data outputted from at least said real time processing unit, in image frame units; and

15       a central control unit in which with respect to image temporarily stored in said main memory, exceptional image processing except for said general image processing is executed as a software program processing, and then stored in said main memory, characterized in that:

              said real time processing unit has a function of selecting at least said cumulative addition processing function as defined in claim 7, and said circulating addition processing function as defined in claim 8.

11. An image processing circuit of an image input device which performs a predetermined image processing of image photographed by an image pickup device in said image input device, said circuit comprising:

a real time processing unit in which a predetermined general image processing of a pixel data being photographed by said image pickup device and inputted sequentially is performed by real time processing;

5 a main memory that stores a pixel data outputted from at least said real time processing unit, in image frame units; and

a central control unit in which with respect to image temporarily stored in said main memory, exceptional image processing except for said general image processing is executed as a software program processing, and then stored in said main memory, characterized in that:

10 said real time processing unit has a function of selecting said cumulative addition processing function as defined in claim 7, said circulating addition processing function as defined in claim 8, and said pixel compensation function as defined in claim 9.

15 12. The image processing circuit according to claim 1 wherein said real time processing unit further comprising:

a pixel reference block having a  $3 \times 3$  pixel registers and two line memories, in which, to an objective pixel residing at the center of said  $3 \times 3$  pixel registers, a reference is made from pixels surrounding said objective pixel; and

20 a color selection block performing pixel interpolation about a color component, to said objective pixel in said pixel reference block, characterized in that:

said color selection block having a function of performing pixel interpolation, (i) when each pixel residing in said pixel reference block is of a  $2 \times 2$  pixel array of four-color system, by using a first arithmetic processing in which a similar interpolation is conducted pixel by pixel, and (ii) when each pixel residing in said pixel reference block is

of a pixel array of three-color system, by using a second arithmetic processing in which one component of a pixel in said three-color system is used as a fourth color pixel of a  $2 \times 2$  pixel array similar to said four-color system, so that interpolation differs between one said component and other component is conducted.

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13. The image processing circuit according to claim 12 wherein, said pixel array of three-color system is a RGB-Bayer produced by red, green and blue components; and

10 said color selection block in said real time processing unit has a function of performing pixel interpolation in which, when each pixel residing in said pixel reference block is of a RGB-Bayer, said green component is used as a fourth color pixel of a  $2 \times 2$  pixel array similar to said four-color system, so that said green component is disposed diagonally, and a pixel interpolation processing of interpolating said green component to other component is performed by finding a mean value of said green components in four 15 pixels residing in both longitudinal and transverse directions of an objective pixel being other component, alternatively, by finding a mean value of two pixels that are obtained by eliminating the minimum and maximum values of said green components of four pixels residing in both longitudinal and transverse directions of an objective pixel being other component.

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14. The image processing circuit according to claim 1 wherein, said real time processing unit further comprises an auto focus evaluation block from which a high-frequency component evaluation value is outputted as an evaluation value used in an appropriate evaluation for auto focusing, said evaluation value being 25 obtained by integration of the absolute value of a difference in a plurality of adjacent

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pixels having a predetermined identical component, with respect to a given region in a pixel array of image, said auto focus evaluation block comprising:

a selector capable of selectively changing a clearance timing between a pair of pixels which are identical in component and objects for obtaining a difference;

an arithmetic circuit for calculating the absolute value of a difference between a pair of pixels which are identical in component and spaced at a clearance timing selected by said selector; and

a cumulative adder in which cumulative addition of absolute values sequentially outputted from said arithmetic circuit is performed a given number of times.

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15. An image processing circuit of an image input device which performs a predetermined image processing of image photographed by an image pickup device in said image input device, said circuit comprising:

a real time processing unit in which a predetermined general image processing of a pixel data being photographed by said image pickup device and inputted sequentially is performed by real time processing; and

a main memory that stores a pixel data outputted from at least said real time processing unit, in image frame units, and wherein,

said real time processing unit further comprises a defective pixel compensation block that reads defective pixel addresses stored in said main memory disposed outside of said real time processing unit, and performs defective pixel compensation when a pixel address of a pixel data residing in image matches said defective pixel address.

16. The image processing circuit according to claim 15 wherein,

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when a plurality of defective pixel addresses are present in said main memory,

said defective pixel addresses are stored in the order of a pixel array sequence;

said defective pixel compensation block of said real processing unit comprises:

a shift register with a plurality of registers connected in series, to which defective pixel addresses stored in said main memory are inputted sequentially; and

5 a comparator connected to the rearmost stage of said shift register in which an address count value of a pixel data inputted sequentially is compared with a defective pixel address provided from the said rearmost stage and, when a match is found, a defective pixel timing signal is outputted, characterized in that:

said shift register holds a defective pixel address, and output of the said

10 rearmost stage is looped to an input terminal of the foremost stage;

said comparator is a comparator in which an address count value of a pixel data inputted sequentially is compared with a defective pixel address provided from the said rearmost stage and, when a match is found, a shift timing signal and a defective pixel timing signal are outputted; and

15 shift of said shift register is executed by said shift timing signal provided from  
said comparator.

17. An image processing circuit of an image input device which performs a

predetermined image processing of image photographed by an image pickup device in said image input device, said circuit comprising:

a real time processing unit in which a predetermined general image processing of a pixel data being photographed by said image pickup device and inputted sequentially is performed by real time processing;

a main memory that stores a pixel data outputted from at least said real time

25 processing unit, in image frame units; and

a central control unit in which with respect to image temporarily stored in said main memory, exceptional image processing except for said general image processing is executed as a software program processing, and then stored in said main memory, characterized in that:

5        said real time processing unit further comprises:

      a gamma compensation table capable of performing, when given a N-bit length pixel data, gamma compensation processing about said pixel data; and

      a selector in which, when given a N-bit length pixel data, said pixel data is inputted to said gamma compensation table; and when given a (N-2)-bit length pixel data, 10 switching is made so that four data rows sequentially provided as a (N-2)-bit length pixel data, are respectively inputted to four look-up tables obtained by dividing said gamma compensation table into four.

18. The image processing circuit according to claim 1 wherein said real time 15 processing unit comprises:

      a color space transformation circuit on which a pixel data of a first array system having a predetermined color component array is transformed to a second array system pixel data having a predetermined special color component;

      a special color look-up table in which only said predetermined special color 20 component in said second array system pixel data transformed on said color space transformation circuit is inputted for numerical transformation with a predetermined function, and the result is outputted; and

      a multiplier in which components other than said predetermined special color 25 component in said second array system pixel data are respectively multiplied by a value outputted from said special color look-up table.

19. The image processing circuit according to claim 12 wherein said real time processing unit comprises:

- 5 a selector that selects a high-frequency component signal of green component obtained on said pixel reference block in said color selection block, and the fourth color pixel stored in said main memory;
- 10 a feature data look-up table in which data selected by said selector is inputted as a feature data, for numerical transformation with a predetermined function, and the result is outputted; and
- 15 a multiplier in which each component of a pixel data of a predetermined pixel array is multiplied by a value outputted from said feature data look-up table.

20. The image processing circuit according to claim 12 wherein said real time processing unit comprises:

- 15 a selector that selects the fourth color pixel of each pixel that is stored in said pixel reference block in said color selection block, alternatively, provided from said image pickup device, and a pixel of one component in said three-color system pixel employed as a fourth color pixel of a  $2 \times 2$  pixel array when handling said three-color system pixel array;
- 20 a feature data look-up table in which a pixel selected by said selector is inputted as a feature data, for numerical transformation by a predetermined function, and the result is outputted; and
- 25 a multiplier in which each component of a pixel data of a predetermined pixel array is multiplied by a value outputted from said feature data look-up table.

21. The image processing circuit according to claim 12 wherein said real time processing unit comprises:

a color space transformation circuit on which a first array system pixel data having a predetermined color component array is transformed to a second array system 5 pixel data having a predetermined special color component; and

a selector performing switching as to whether the fourth color pixel data outputted from said color selection block, or data of one component in said first array system pixel data is allowed to be inputted to said color space transformation circuit, characterized in that:

10 said color space transformation circuit having a function of, when said selector allows data to be inputted to said color space transformation circuit, transforming said data thus allowed to said second array system pixel data, as a fourth color pixel data.

22. The image processing circuit according to claim 1 wherein, 15 said real time processing unit further comprises an exposure determination evaluating unit in which an image frame is divided into multiple blocks of at least  $3 \times 3$ , and the integral value of a special color component of the preceding pixel in each block is obtained to output an evaluation value used in exposure determination when photographing with said image pickup device, characterized in that:

20 said exposure determination evaluating unit can arbitrarily change the border line between blocks in both longitudinal and transverse directions.

23. The image processing circuit according to claim 1 wherein said real time processing unit further comprises:

25 a spatial filter that processes a data constellation in a predetermined color

space; and

a contour correction block on which only a component after frequency conversion in said data constellation in said spatial filter, is subjected to gain adjustment for contour correction processing, characterized in that:

5           said contour correction block has a function of outputting, as an individual data, data obtained by performing gain adjustment only to a component after frequency conversion in said data constellation in said spatial filter, and original data in said spatial filter.

10           24. The image processing circuit according to claim 23 wherein said real time processing unit further comprises:

a coring function block that removes noise component in image during contour correction processing in said contour correction block, by outputting, only when said high-frequency special color component has an amplitude smaller than a predetermined

15           threshold width, said amplitude regarding as being zero, by using a predetermined linear operation function; and

a reverse gamma effect block that relatively changes an amplitude ratio of said high-frequency special color component, with respect to said predetermined threshold width in said coring function block, characterized in that:

20           said reverse gamma effect block determines said ratio by a predetermined ratio transform function, based on a special color component of an original data provided from said spatial filter; and

25           said predetermined ratio transform function is set so that said amplitude ratio of said high-frequency special color component with respect to said predetermined threshold width, is gradually increased as the amount of said special color component of said

original data is larger.

25. The image processing circuit according to claim 23 wherein,  
said data constellation of said spatial filter in said real time processing unit is  
5 configured as a three-component data integration; and

said real time processing unit can selectively perform a three-component output  
or four-color component output to said main memory and, in either case, can selectively  
output three components in said spatial filter and one component of a special color  
component after frequency conversion, with respect to at least output of one component.

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26. The image processing circuit according to claim 1 wherein,  
when employing, as said image pickup device, an interlace type one in which  
even lines and odd lines are read out as two fields at a different timing, respectively, a  
first field pixel data related to either said even lines or said odd lines is stored in said  
15 main memory; and

said real time processing unit performs, when a second field pixel data related  
to either said even lines or said odd lines is inputted sequentially from said image pickup  
device, a predetermined image processing including pixel interpolation, color space  
transformation and contour correction processing, by reading and referring to said first  
20 field pixel data of said main memory that corresponds to said second field pixel data, in  
synchronization with input of said second field pixel data.

27. The image processing circuit according to claim 1 wherein,  
said real time processing unit has a line memory storing a predetermined  
25 number of pixel data per line;

said main memory stores image in frame units to be provided from said image pickup device;

    said real time processing unit, when the number of pixels per line, photographed by said image pickup device, is greater than the number of pixel data in said line memory, divides horizontally said image in frame units to be outputted from said main memory into multiple blocks; and

    image data related to said image divided into said multiple blocks in said main memory is inputted sequentially to said line memory in said real time processing unit.